

# Development of Project-Based and Deep Learning-Based Student Worksheets in Basic Biology to Improve Students' Critical Thinking Skills

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**Abstract.** This research addresses the urgent need to enhance college students' critical thinking skills in conventional Basic Biology courses. The Project-Based Learning (PjBL) approach is proven effective in developing high-order thinking skills. Furthermore, integrating Deep Learning into biology education can strengthen students' critical thinking by encouraging them to connect biological concepts in depth and apply them in real-world contexts. This study aims to develop a Basic Biology student worksheet that integrates a Project-Based Learning (PjBL) model with a Deep Learning approach. The goal is to make learning more applicable, meaningful, and reflective, thus equipping students with critical thinking skills. The research is a type of Research and Development (R&D) study, utilizing the ADDIE model (Analysis, Design, Development, Implementation, Evaluation), a systematic design framework. The primary data collection instruments were expert validation sheets, student response questionnaires, practicality sheets, and effectiveness tests. The research sample consisted of 40 students enrolled in a Basic Biology course. The results indicate that the Deep-PjBL student worksheet is categorized as Valid, Practical, and Effective. Therefore, it can be used in biology education to enhance students' critical thinking skills.

**Keywords:** Student Worksheet, Basic Biology, Project Based Learning, Deep Learning; Berpikir Kritis, Critical Thinking Skills

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